# BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	)	
SUBBARAYAN KRISHNAN, M.D.	)	Case No. 800-2016-021429
Physician's and Surgeon's	)	
Certificate No. A54481	)	
	)	
Respondent	)	

### **DECISION**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on June 20, 2019.

IT IS SO ORDERED: May 21, 2019.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Ronald Lewis, M.D., Chair

Panel A

•	Attamax Canaval of California		
2	Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ		
	Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
3	JASON J. AHN Deputy Attorney General	·	
4	State Bar No. 253172		
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7	Telephone: (619) 738-9433 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9			
10	BEFOR MEDICAL BOARD		
11	DEPARTMENT OF C	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
12	STATE OF C	•	
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14	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2016-021429	
15	SUBBARAYAN KRISHNAN, M.D. 1031 E. Latham Ave., Ste. 3	OAH No. 2018080374	
16	Hemet, CA 92543	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND	
17	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 54481	DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
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19	Respondent.		
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20			
21	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGR	EED by and between the parties to the above-	
22	entitled proceedings that the following matters are	e true:	
23	PART	ΓIES	
24	Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant)	is the Executive Director of the Medical Board	
25	of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in		
26	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Jason J. Ahn,		
27	Deputy Attorney General.		
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- 2. Respondent Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Raymond J. McMahon, Esq., whose address is: 5440 Trabuco Road Irvine, California 92620.
- 3. On or about August 9, 1995, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 54481 to Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2016-021429, and will expire on May 31, 2019, unless renewed.

### **JURISDICTION**

- 4. On July 24, 2018, Accusation No. 800-2016-021429 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on July 24, 2018. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2016-021429 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

### ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and fully understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2016-021429. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, fully and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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### **CULPABILITY**

- 9. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a *prima facie* case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2016-021429 and that he has thereby subjected his license to disciplinary action.
- 10. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if the Board ever petitions for revocation of probation, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2016-021429 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving respondent in the State of California
- 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

### **CONTINGENCY**

12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

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### **ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS**

- 13. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 14. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.
- 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree the Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

### **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 54481 issued to Respondent Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for thirty-five (35) months from the effective date of the decision on the following terms and conditions.

1. <u>EDUCATION COURSE</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.

2. MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. <u>CLINICAL COMPETENCE ASSESSMENT PROGRAM</u>. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a clinical competence assessment program approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall successfully complete the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to an extension of that time.

The program shall consist of a comprehensive assessment of Respondent's physical and mental health and the six general domains of clinical competence as defined by the Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education and American Board of Medical Specialties pertaining to Respondent's current or intended area of practice. The program shall take into account data obtained from the pre-assessment, self-report forms and interview, and the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and any other information that the Board or its designee deems relevant. The

evaluation. Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the clinical competence assessment program.

At the end of the evaluation, the program will submit a report to the Board or its designee which unequivocally states whether the Respondent has demonstrated the ability to practice

than five (5) days as determined by the program for the assessment and clinical education

At the end of the evaluation, the program will submit a report to the Board or its designee which unequivocally states whether the Respondent has demonstrated the ability to practice safely and independently. Based on Respondent's performance on the clinical competence assessment, the program will advise the Board or its designee of its recommendation(s) for the scope and length of any additional educational or clinical training, evaluation or treatment for any medical condition or psychological condition, or anything else affecting Respondent's practice of medicine. Respondent shall comply with the program's recommendations.

program shall require Respondent's on-site participation for a minimum of three (3) and no more

Determination as to whether Respondent successfully completed the clinical competence assessment program is solely within the program's jurisdiction.

4. MONITORING - PRACTICE. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor, the name and qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering, shall be in Respondent's field of practice, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan with the

signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine and whether Respondent is practicing medicine safely, billing appropriately or both. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at Respondent's

expense during the term of probation.

5. NOTIFICATION Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 6. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

  <u>NURSES.</u> During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.
- 7. OBEY ALL LAWS. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 8. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

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### 9. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

### Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

### Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021(b).

#### Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

### License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

### Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice,
Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

10. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.

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11. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years. Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations.

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- 12. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 13. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- 14. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
  Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
  the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license.
  The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
  determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
  and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
  shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
  designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
  to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
  application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.
- 15. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.

### **ACCEPTANCE**

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Raymond J. McMahon, Esq. I fully understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and fully agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 02.25-19

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SUBBARAYAN KRISHNAN, M.D. Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

I approve its form and content.

DATED: 35 2019

RAYMOND J. MCMAHON, ESQ. Attorney for Respondent

### **ENDORSEMENT**

. The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

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Dated: February 25,2019

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General

JASON J. AHN

Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2016-021429

1	Xavier Becerra		
2	Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS	EU ED	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General JASON J. AHN	FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 253172	SACRAMENTO LULY DU 20 18	
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101	BY: 212 PLANALYST	
6	P.O. Box 85266		
7	San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9433 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9			
10	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
11			
12	STATE OF C	CALIFORNIA	
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2016-021429	
14	Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D.	ACCUSATION	
15	1031 E. Latham Ave., Ste. 3 Hemet, CA 92543		
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 54481.		
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18	Respondent.		
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. 20	Complainant alleges:		
21	<u>PARTIES</u>		
22	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official		
23	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer		
24	Affairs (Board).		
25	2. On or about August 9, 1995, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's		
26	Certificate Number A 54481 to Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and		
27	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought		
28	herein and will expire on May 31, 2019, unless renewed.		
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#### JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
  - 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:
- "(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
  - "(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
- "(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
- "(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
- "(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
- "(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- "(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1."

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### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

### (Gross Negligence)

7. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54481 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that he committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A<sup>1</sup>, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

### Patient A

- 8. On or about September 25, 2014, Patient A, a 77-year-old patient with dementia, was admitted to Desert Hills Memory Care Center (Desert Hills). Patient A became unable to visit her primary care physician at his office and thus, her husband requested Respondent to become her primary care physician and visit her at Desert Hills.
- 9. On or about December 7, 2015, Respondent received a fax from Patient A's nurse at Desert Hills stating that she had refused to take her medications. Respondent did not document his response to the nurse's fax. Respondent failed to assess and/or failed to document his assessment of Patient A's refusal to take her medications.
- 10. On or about December 10, 2015, for the first and only time, Respondent visited Patient A at Desert Hills and documented a progress note. However, Respondent failed to document that he had reviewed Patient A's previous medical records, prior to writing this progress note.
- 11. On or about January 7, 2016, Respondent received a fax from Patient A's nurse at Desert Hills stating that she had refused to take her medications. Respondent did not document his response to the nurse's fax. Respondent failed to assess and/or failed to document his assessment of Patient A's refusal to take her medications.

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References to "Patient A" are used to protect patient privacy.

- 12. On or about January 13, 2016, Respondent received a fax from Patient A's nurse at Desert Hills stating that she had refused to take her medications. Respondent did not document his response to the nurse's fax. Respondent failed to assess and/or failed to document his assessment of Patient A's refusal to take her medications.
- 13. On or about January 21, 2016, Patient A exhibited an unsteady gait, lethargy, and foul-smelling urine. Patient A's nurse notified Respondent. Respondent ordered a urine dipstick, which was positive for nitrite, blood, and leukocytes.<sup>2</sup> Respondent did not document his plan for the assessment and treatment of the "large +++ blood" result of the dipstick. Respondent concluded that Patient A had a urinary tract infection and ordered a five-day course of antibiotic, ciprofloxacin.<sup>3</sup> Respondent failed to order a urine culture test and a urine sensitivity test. Respondent failed to adequately assess the causes of the presence of blood in Patient A's urine.
- 14. On or about January 25, 2016, Patient A went to lunch with her daughter, who noticed that Patient A had lost weight since the last time they saw each other and that Patient A ate poorly. When Patient A returned to Desert Hills, her weight was measured and showed that she had lost 10 pounds in the past month and 20 pounds since date of admission, approximately 4 months ago.
- 15. On or about January 26, 2016, Respondent received a fax from Patient A's nurse at Desert Hills stating that she had refused to take her medications. Respondent did not document his response to the nurse's fax. Respondent failed to assess and/or failed to document his assessment of Patient A's refusal to take her medications.

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<sup>2</sup> Leukocyte is a colorless cell that circulates in the blood and body fluids and is involved in counteracting foreign substances and disease.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Cirpofloxacin is an antibiotic that is used to treat bacterial infections.

- 16. On or about January 28, 2016, Respondent ordered another urine dipstick, which was positive for blood and leukocytes, but negative for nitrites. After receiving these urine dipstick results, Respondent documented his response: "NO NEW TX." Respondent concluded that Patient A did not have a urinary tract infection because nitrite was no longer positive. Respondent did not document his plan for the assessment and treatment of the "large +++ blood" result of the dipstick. Respondent failed to order a urine culture test and a urine sensitivity test. Respondent failed to adequately assess the causes of the presence of blood in Patient A's urine.
  - 17. On or about January 30, 2016 Patient A became unresponsive.
- 18. On or about January 31, 2016, Patient A was admitted to Loma Linda University Medical Center because she was dehydrated and in acute renal failure. Urine and blood cultures grew Eshcerichia Coli (extended spectrum beta lactamase positive)<sup>4</sup> that was resistant to ciprofloxacin.
- 19. On or about February 5, 2016, Patient A was diagnosed with a perforated colon<sup>5</sup> and expired on February 17, 2016.
- 20. Respondent committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A, which included, but was not limited to, the following:
  - (a) Respondent failed to order a urine culture test and a urine sensitivity test on January 21, 2016.
  - (b) Respondent failed to order a urine culture test and a urine sensitivity test on January 28, 2016.

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<sup>4</sup> Eschrichia coli, aka, E. Coli are bacteria found in the environment, foods, and intestines of people and animals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Gastrointestinal perforation occurs when a hole forms all the way through the stomach, large bowel, or small intestine.

### SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

### (Repeated Negligent Acts)

- 21. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54481 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code, in that he committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of Patient A, as more particularly alleged herein.
- (a) Paragraphs 7 through 20, above, are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.
- 22. Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of Patient A, which included, but were not limited to, the following:
  - (a) Respondent failed to order a urine culture test and a urine sensitivity test on January 21, 2016;
  - (b) Respondent failed to order a urine culture test and a urine sensitivity test on January 28, 2016;
  - (c) Respondent failed to maintain adequate records of his care and treatment of Patient A:
  - (d) Respondent failed to assess and/or failed to document his assessment of Patient A's refusal to take her medications on December 7, 2015, January 7, 2016, January 13, 2016, and January 26, 2016; and
  - (e) Respondent failed to adequately assess the causes of the presence of blood in Patient A's urine.

### THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

### (Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)

23. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54481 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2266, of the Code, in that respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate records regarding his care and treatment of Patient A, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 7 through 22, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

### FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(General Unprofessional Conduct)

24. Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A54481 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234 of the Code, in that he has engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 7 through 23, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

### **PRAYER**

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 54481, issued to Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D.;
- 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 3. Ordering Subbarayan Krishnan, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
  - 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: July 24, 2018

KIMBERLY KIRCHMEYER

Executive Director

Medical Board of California

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California

Complainant